



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ТАЛДЫКИНА

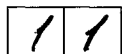
Имя: ЕКАТЕРИНА

Отчество: АЛЕКСЕЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

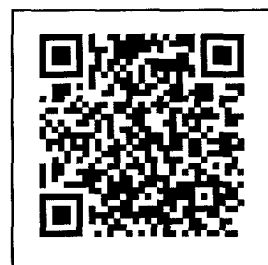
Регион: ТУЛЬСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ



ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Талдыкина



Вариант 1

Task 1. a

1. passion

2. fun

3. serve

4. persistence

Task 1. b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." / TEDsters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1. c.

1. If "pay" is stressed the meaning would be that this person is even ready to pay someone



just to do it.

2 If "would" is stressed the meaning would be that this person would definitely pay someone to do this job.

3. They help to catch the listeners' attention.

Stressing the word "passion", the speaker emphasizes the importance of it.

Task 2.

1. Well, I can say that such experiences definitely improved my soft-skills and I became more self-conscious. I learned how to self-educate and search for information. All these helped me in many spheres of my future life.

2 Actually, my only secret is to separate work and family. I always leave some hours a day to spend time with my children, even if my schedule is very busy.

3. Well, I have always believed that anything that doesn't kill you makes you stronger. This way, I think that challenges are made to make us better, greater, more perfect versions of ourselves.

4. You know, there have always been some spirit of an explorer in me. Such undiscovered and questioned



things as open space have always interested me a lot. So, one day I just decided to take it in my very hands.

5. Well, in my opinion, the most important thing in any industry is to think wider than anybody else. Just push yourself through the limits and you'll be surprised how far it can bring you.

6. To be honest, sometimes it was really hard to live up to everybody's expectations. So, one day I just decided not to listen to anyone and believe in myself as hard as I only could.

Task 3.

1. To focus on one's goals is essential to achieving success.

The infinitive "to focus" is used as the subject ^{because} ~~becau~~ in this sentence it is used as quality ~~what~~ is essential to achieving success.

2. Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment.

Inversion is used in this sentence to emphasize the fact that such dedication and commitment



isn't seen very often.

3. Had we started ~~the~~ preparations earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.

The aim of using the third conditional here is to show the regret that we hadn't started ~~#~~ preparations earlier.

4. The author of this article argues persuasively that global warming requires immediate action.

The verb "argues" is in the present tense because ^{aim} the ~~meaning~~ of this sentence is to show the author's opinion about this issue.

5. The role of ~~the~~ scientific progress remains ^{the} central in ^a ethics debate.

In the sentence the word "remains" is ^a predicate. Present Simple tense is used to show that the role of scientific progress is constantly in the center of the ethics debate.



Task 5

1. H

6. C

2. D

7. K

3. E

8. B

4. A

9. G

5. L

10. F

Scientific Article (D) - the aim of this genre is to ^{different} explain some scientific features or to run ~~some~~ ^{text} researches. This ^{text} extract is for people who are aware of science and are interested in some sophisticated problems or ~~just~~ for students of ^{examples} colleagues and universities. Various data exam ($p < 0,05$), referring to the tables, diagrams or pie charts to make the information more valuable (detailed in Table 2), all these make the expression suitable for this genre.



Personal Diary Entry (K) - the aim of this genre is to ^{analyze} organize your thoughts, to ~~reflect~~ ^{reflect} ~~after~~ ^{text} everything that happened to you during the day. This ^{text} extract is written for the author himself (herself). The phrase "Dear diary" and writing down all the thoughts ~~and we~~ make the expression suitable for the genre.

Instruction Manual (F) - the aim of this genre is to explain to the person ^{how} ~~who~~ to use ^{the} ~~this~~ device. This ^{text} extract is for the buyer of some electronic device. The style of telling the reader what exactly to do, giving ~~the~~ precise and short instructions make the expression suitable for the genre.

Crime Thriller Novel (C) - the aim of this genre is to scare the reader, to make his (her) heart beat



faster. This text extract is for people who love thrilling stories and strong feelings. Such phrases as "dark alley", "dampness and fear" ^{create} make the atmosphere of uncertainty and makes the story really scary.

Business News (L) - the aim of this genre is to tell people about the news on the stock. This text extract is for people who are ^{interested in} ~~aware of~~ business or whose job is connected with this sphere. Special phrases as "tech giants", "global markets" ~~etc~~, make the expression suitable for the genre.

Political Speech (A) - the aim of this genre is to ensure wider audience in some politician's strategy and to make them follow him (her). This text extract is for all the citizens of the country.

The promising of a better future, phrases as "fellow citizens" make the expression suitable for the genre.



Task 4

1. C (heal)

Anna got injured and it took her a long time to recover and she has been left with several scars.

2. D (twittering)

I'm used to wake up in the mornings while the birds are making noise outside my window.

3. B (dark)

I have no idea where Chris was last night.

4. C (ear)

A Yane is such an empathic person. She listened to me when I lost my job.

5. D (raining)

Let's ~~at~~ catch a train now as it seems to rain harder and harder.

6. A (entrusted)



~~She made her daughter responsible for sitting
with the babies in the evening.~~

She left her daughter ^{under} to the babysitter's
responsibility for the evening

4. B (swacked)

The engineer hit the machine with a hammer, and,
surprisingly, it got back to life.

8. A (exuded)

The Oscar winning actress simply showed charm and
professionalism in her acceptance speech.

9. D (swiped)

"He stole my rubber, miss!" shouted the boy.

10. B (guins)

The teacher didn't listen to anyone and insisted on
the date of the final exam.



Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 5

The sentence claims that banning fast food would completely eliminate obesity without considering other contributing factors such as a lack of exercise or genetics.

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning fast food would partly eliminate obesity and other health problems related to poor diets.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 7.

The sentence claims packaging waste from fast food chains is the sole cause of pollution without considering other contributing factors such as plastic packaging and dumping other kinds of waste.

Improved sentence: Packaging waste from fast food chains is one of the reasons of pollution in urban areas.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 10.



The sentence claims that marketing is the only factor to blame for childrens' poor diets ~~wt~~ without considering other contributing factors such as their parents bad eating habits and the impact of the society.

Improved sentence: Children who see advertisements for fast food cannot control themselves and end up eating unhealthy food, which proves marketing is one of the factors to blame for poor diets.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 8.

The sentence claims eliminating fast food would ^{immediately} resolve major environmental issues without considering other factors that harm the environment such as global warming.

Improved sentence: For example, eliminating fast food would resolve some ~~of~~ environmental issues.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 4

The sentence claims that people who eat fast food ar lazy thought some of them are just too busy and don't have any time to cook.

Improved sentence: People who eat fast food are busy and unwilling to cook healthy meals for themselves.

